# Managing Stress: Strategies for Healthy Start Programs



Healthy Start Healthy Living Initiative
December 5, 2017 3-4:30 PM ET



# **Healthy Living Series**

The purpose of the Healthy Living Initiative is to help Healthy Start grantees support participants and staff to be healthy in all areas of their life – physically, mentally and emotionally.



#### **Series Goals:**

- Be able to describe the importance of healthy eating, physical activity, and stress management
- Recognize how our surroundings impact our ability to live healthy
- Be able to use appropriate messaging
- Have specific and culturally relevant examples to support staff and participants





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#### **Healthy Living**

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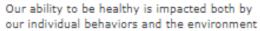
Healthy Living Healthy Eating

Physical Activity

Mindfulness and Stress Reduction

#### What is the Healthy Living Initiative?

Eating, physical activity, and stress reduction (collectively referred to as "Healthy Living") impacts health during all stages of life. Living healthy contributes to physical and mental/emotional health and well-being, which helps to prevent chronic illnesses such as heart disease that negatively impact health.





around us. Using a comprehensive approach, the goals of the Healthy Start Healthy Living Initiative are to increase awareness of environmental influences of healthy living behaviors, and to provide specific ideas for Healthy Start programs to support Healthy Living. The initiative encourages efforts at multiple levels: individual (including both staff and participants), the Healthy Start program, and community-wide efforts. Taking this comprehensive approach helps to ensure that everyone is fully supported to live healthy lives.

#### Foundational Webinar Series on Healthy Living

Healthy Living Initiative: Taking a Landscape View to Healthy Living: This webinar explored how healthy living influences health outcomes, how our surroundings influence our ability to live healthy, and what types of changes Healthy Start programs can make to support living healthy. (Presented live 6/22/17)

Supporting Healthy Eating: Strategies for Healthy Start Programs: This webinar provides specific ideas for how Healthy Start programs support healthy eating. (Presented live 10/17/17)

Supporting Physical Activity: Strategies for Healthy Start Programs: This webinar provides specific ideas for how Healthy Start programs support physical activity. (Presented Live 11/7/17)

Supporting Stress Reduction and Mindfulness: Strategies for Healthy Start Programs: This webinar provides specific ideas for how Healthy Start programs support stress reduction. (Planned December 2017)



Physical Activity

Healthy Eating

Stress Management

Improved Maternal and Infant Health Outcomes



Physical Activity

Healthy Eating

Stress Management

Improved
Maternal
and Infant
Health
Outcomes



Community

Organizational

Interpersonal

Individual

Homelessness, racism, crime

Organizational culture, supports for healthy behaviors

Compassionate, supportive relationships

**Individual behaviors** 



# **Objectives for Today**

By the end of today's session, we hope you will be able to:

- Describe stress management and mindfulness
- Identify one strategy Healthy Start programs can adopt to help reduce stress for staff
- Identify at least one strategy for helping Healthy
   Start participants reduce stress





# Simple Strategies to Help Manage Stress Christina Lottie Public Health Analyst Division of



Public Health Analyst, Division of Healthy Start and Perinatal Services



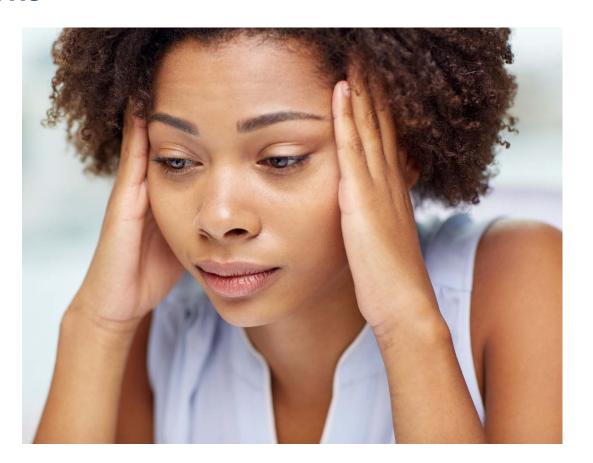


# **Uncontrollable Situations**

**Unrealistic Expectations** 

Self Criticism

Failure to See Choices



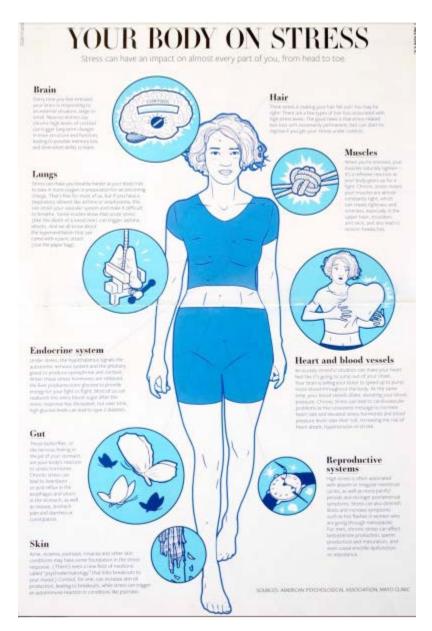
"All or Nothing" Attitude

Wanting an Easy Solution

**Discounting Positive Feedback** 

**Magnifying Problems** 





## **Stress Effects:**

- Body: Headache, muscle tension or pain, chest pain, fatigue
- Mood: Anxiety, lack of motivation, depression
- Behavior: Overeating, drug and alcohol use, tobacco use

Source: American Psychological Association, Mayo Clinic





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#### Alcohol and Substance-Exposed Pregnancy Prevention

Breastfeeding Initiative

Training Calendar

Healthy Start Convention

Community Trainings

Alcohol and Substance-Exposed Pregnancy Prevention

Healthy Start Community Health Worker Course



The Alcohol and Substance-Exposed Pregnancy Prevention Initiative (AStEPP) offers training and technical assistance to increase Healthy Start grantees' understanding of the impacts of fetal exposure to alcohol and other drugs, and strengthen their capacity to engage in effective prevention and early identification activities with pregnant women, mothers, and newborns. The initiative also aims to address. social, environmental and broader behavioral health factors as they contribute to substance use before, during, and after pregnancy. The

initiative takes a health equity approach by focusing efforts on populations at higher risk, including Native American and tribal communities, as well as building upon community strengths and resiliency factors.

#### Foundational Webinar Series on FASD

This webinar series provides a basic overview of fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (FASDs), prevention strategies including referral to treatment for pregnant women, and screening and assessment for FASDs in children. Click on the links below for webinar recordings and slides.

Addressing Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders in the Context of Healthy Start: What do we need to know? (Presented live 2/21/17)

Using SBIRT in Healthy Start: Destignatizing Addiction and Cultural Considerations (Presented live 4/13/17)

Introduction to FASD Screening and Diagnosis (Presented live 5/25/17)

What are the Long-term Effects and Impacts of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum disorders (FASD) on Individuals and their Families? (Presented live 9/5/17)

#### Featured Resources

Education & Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Disorders Toolkit

Opioid and Behavioral Health Resources: A Ouick Start List for Healthy Start Grantees

Visit www.healthystartepic.org for more information and resources on alcohol and substance-exposed pregnancy prevention



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Eating, physical activity, and stress reduction (collectively referred to as "Healthy Living") impacts health during all stages of life. Living healthy contributes to physical and mental/emotional health and well-being, which helps to prevent chronic illnesses such as heart disease that negatively impact health.

Our ability to be healthy is impacted both by our individual behaviors and the environment



around us. Using a comprehensive approach, the goals of the Healthy Start Healthy Living Initiative are to increase awareness of environmental influences of healthy living behaviors, and to provide specific ideas for Healthy Start programs to support Healthy Living. The initiative encourages efforts at multiple levels; individual (including both staff and participants), the Healthy Start program, and community-wide efforts. Taking this comprehensive approach helps to ensure that everyone is fully supported to live healthy lives.

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## How Mindfulness Reduces Stress

- 1. Increases awareness of thoughts
- 2. Practices pausing before reaction
- 3. "Being" is more relaxing than "doing"
- 4. Increases awareness of the body's needs
- 5. Increases awareness of others' emotions
- 6. Increases self-care and compassion
- 7. Reduces stress response in the brain
- 8. Increases focus and sense of well-being





"Meditation is not a way of making your mind quiet. It's a way of entering into the quiet that's already there – buried under the 50,000 thoughts the average person thinks every day."

- Deepak Chopra

# Making Mindfulness Routine

- 1. Download a free app
- 2. Set a daily reminder (for the same time)
- 3. Post a note on your desk: "Take 5!"



## Mindfulness apps:

- Mindfulness
- Headspace
- Calm
- Mindbody
- buddhify
- Insight Timer
- Smiling Mind
- Mediation Timer Pro
- Sattva
- Stop, Breathe and Think





Melissa C. Spivey, LBSW
Mobile Family Coach
Gift of Life

# The New Normal

A "Normal" Day in the Life of a Mom and Ways to Utilize Stress Management Skills by Melissa C. Spivey, LBSW

oday started out like most days, right? You had a plan...a to-do list to complete by the end of the day. By 10:30 however, you are feeling overwhelmed and unraveling. Feelings of anxiety are causing your chest to pound. Depression and feelings of hopelessness are stealing your joy and motivation. You feel as if your monster list of responsibilities and expectations are just too much. YOU ARE NOT ALONE.

Access to mental health services is diminishing around the country. The Montgomery area is no exception. In an effort to "fill the gap" Gift of Life offers support services to the families we serve through interactive Group Connections.

Participants of Gift of Life's Healthy Start Program are invited to meet bimonthly at an easily accessible location and are given the opportunity to "meet and greet" with Gift of Life coaching staff, community resource representatives, and fellow moms and moms to be. The meeting environment fosters the feeling of safety and acceptance.





Small groups are a wonderful way to develop and foster peer support systems. Education is power. Families benefit from having the knowledge and access to resources in the community.



# **Love Messages**

#### DID YOU KNOW?

Mothers are the world's best jugglers: family, work, money — they seem to do it all. However, all that responsibility can often leave moms feeling overstretched and stressed out. According to a recent survey, women are more likely to report physical and emotional symptoms of stress than men, such as having had a headache, having felt as though they could cry, or having had an upset stomach or indigestion in the past month. The same survey also reported that women are more likely than men to report that they eat as a way of managing stress.



# STRESS MANAGEMENT COMES IN MANY FORMS

Improving coping skills through self- care methods "normalizes" clinical interventions. Below is list of options that moms can utilize independently when trying to reduce the stresses of daily life.

Nurture yourself - eat regularly, sleep when you can, exercise (plan crockpot meals)

Keep expectations realistic- lower your standards for house work (clean one room a day)

Think positive- focus on what you have accomplished for the day ( use a checklist)

Take breaks- try for two 15 minute breaks a day (walk outside/read a magazine)

Build a support system- meet other moms/new moms, find someone you can talk to (attend group connection)

Ask for help- find friends or family member willing to help with the baby while you nap, help with the laundry, rung errands (use a calendar to schedule play dates)

Be a friend to yourself- recognize being a mother is hard. You are doing a good job.(reward yourself on occasion)

Remember-Motherhood is a learning process- Be patient. We all make mistakes (learn from observation)

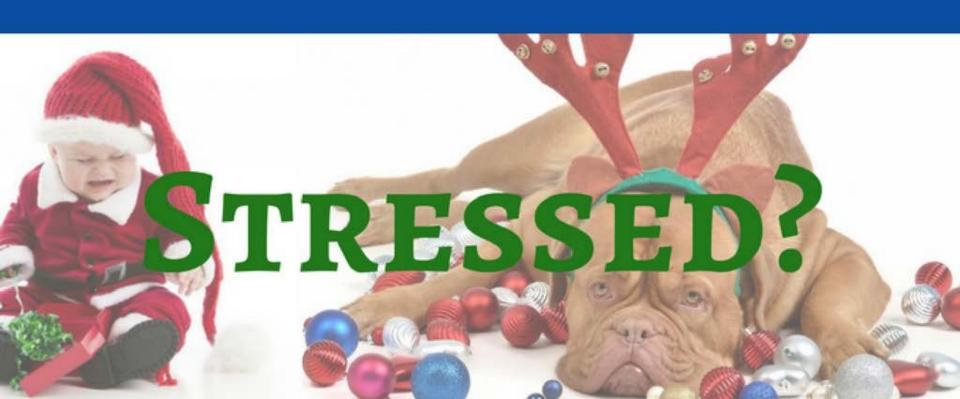




www.golfound.org (334) 272-1820

# MANAGING STRESS IN THE BOOTHEEL

LOOKING AT CLIENTS, AREA STUDENTS, AND STAFF



#### **#STRESSBUSTHOLIDAYS CAMPAIGN 2016**



RAN THROUGH DECEMBER 2016. EACH DAY/WEEK HAD A DIFFERENT SUBTHEME - SELF CARE, PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, YOGA. WE UTILIZED DIFFERENT TYPES OF POSTS AS WELL ALL TIED TOGETHER WITH THE HASHTAG #STRESSBUSTHOLIDAYS.

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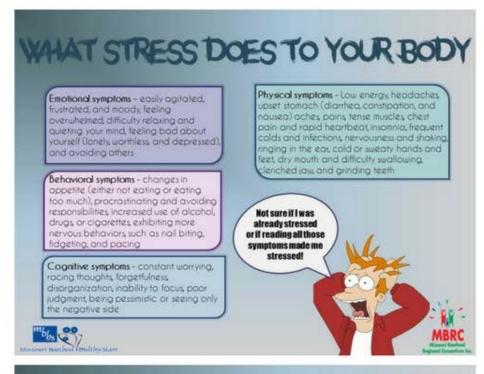
### HOLIDAY THEMED STRESS MANAGEMENT

- Adult Coloring Pages
- Snacks
- · Discussion with other parents

Addressed stress in 4 area schools for students 7th-12th grade in last year.

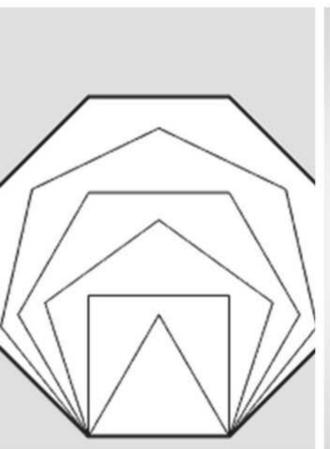
Always the first class of the year.

SCHOOL CLASSES

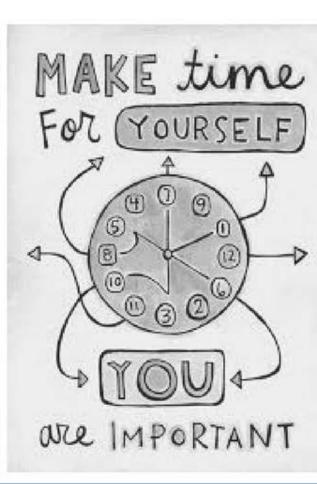




#### TARGETING STAFF STRESS





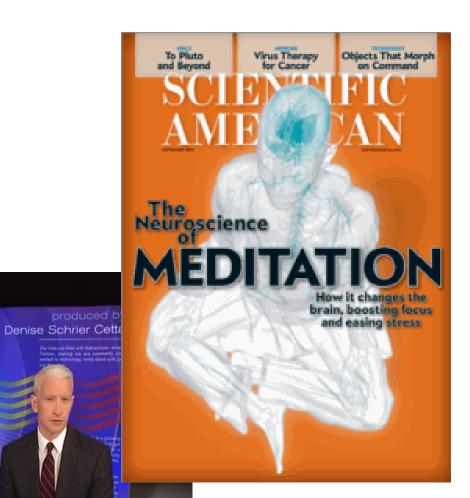
















#### **Meet Your Happy Brain Chemicals**

Feelings evolved to motivate survival behavior, not to make you happy all the time

#### Good feelings

motivate steps that meet survival needs

#### Dopamine

to meet a need

## onergizes you when you find a new way

Dopamine is the brain's signal that a reward is at hand. The great feeling. motivates the body to invest effort in pursuit. Neurons connect when dopamine flows, which wires you to turn on the good feeling again in similar settings. Steps that meet needs feel good

#### Serotonin

#### turns on when you gain an advantage

Scrotonin makes you feel good when you assert yourself socially. In the state of nature, you had to assert but avoid conflict to survive. That built a brain that constantly companies itself to others and rewards you with a nice proud feeling when you because of dopamine. come out on top.

#### Oxytocin

#### is the safety of social trust

Oxytocin is stimulated by trust and touch. It motivates a mammal to seek safety in numbers. Neurons connect when caytocin flows, which guides your future trust. Our brain makes careful decisions about when to release this good feeling. because trusting always is not good for survival.

#### Endorphin

#### masks pain with cuphoria

Endorphia is triggered by pain. It masks pain for a few minutes so an injured creature can seek safety. Then it stops, because pain is valuable information. Endorphin evolved for emergencies, not for you to inflict pain on yourself. Fortunately, laughing and exercise trigger a little bit of it.

#### Cortisol

#### alerts you to survival threats

Cortisol commands your attention when you perceive an external or internal threat. The bad feeling motivates a body to act fast to make it stop. Fach cortisal spart connects neurons that turn on the bad feeling faster in similar future circumstances. Disappointment triggers cortisol. When your espectations are not met, cortisel warms you to stop investing energy in an amewarding pursuit.

#### **Bad feelings**

motivate retreat from survival threats

#### Myelin

builds neural superhighways Some of your neural pathways conduct electricity at super speeds because they got costed with myelin. That's why some thoughts and actions feel easy & natural. Myelin peaks before age 8 & in puberty, also, so we tend to see the world through a lens built in those time periods.

The mammal brain defines survival in a quirky way: 1. It cares about the survival of your genes 2. It relies on neural pathways built by early experience

#### Inner Mammal Institute

#### building power over your mammalian brain chemistry

The Inner Mammal Institute helps you manage your near-otherwical ups and downs naturally. Pose videos, podcasts, blogs, infographics, side shows and a training program show you how to rewise your brain for more happy chemicals. A step-by-step 45-day program is detailed in the book: Habits of a Happy Brain: Retrain your brain to beast your servionia, deparates, oxytocia, & anderphia. Then read The Science of Positivity. It's not easy being maximal, but you have power over your brain!



Loretta Breuning, PhD InnerMammalInstitute.org













Distracted & scattered

#### PRACTICE

Learn a practice where you follow a simple object (like your breath). The repeated returning to a focal point trains your attention.

#### BENEFIT

Focus. Your attention wavers less and you're not as easily pulled away by external distractions or internal chatter.



Annoyed by difficult colleagues, office politics, gossip

#### PRACTICE

Let others talk about themselves. Listen and consider what might cause them pain.

#### BENEFIT

Not as judgmental. You take more time to explore what might be causing other people pain and problems instead of assuming the worst.



Physically worn down by too much tension, rushing through meals, staring at screens

#### PRACTICE

Take a few minutes and let your attention scan your whole body from toe to head. Go breathe fresh air.

#### BENEFIT

Body awareness. You more often notice how you actually feel in your body and when it needs care.



Stuck: solution to a problem keeps evading you

#### PRACTICE

Sit quietly doing nothing for five minutes. Then as you contemplate the problem, imagine you're seeing it for the first time.

#### BENEFIT

Fresh eyes. Increased ability to let go of assumptions, expectations, and storylines and see things anew.



Frustrated with lack of progress in yourself or others

#### PRACTICE

Listen fully to a longer piece of music without doing anything else at all. This helps you appreciate rhythm, rather than trying to force things.

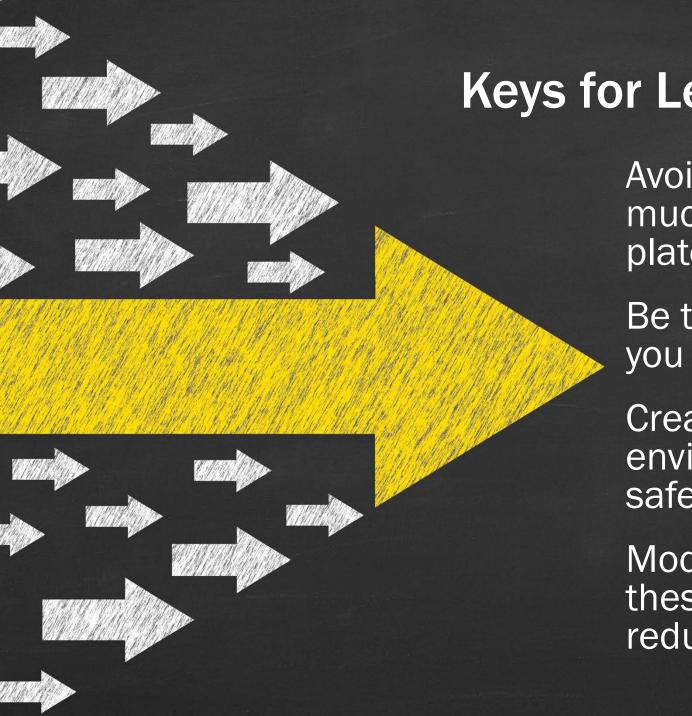
#### BENEFIT

Patience. You let things develop in their own time rather than always trying to push them.

# A Relaxed Mind is a Productive Mind

Source:

https://www.mindful.org/ a-relaxed-mind-is-aproductive-mind/



**Keys for Leadership** 

Avoid putting too much on your plate

Be the leader you want to be

Create an environment of safety and trust

Model some of these stressreducing tips



Promoting a Low-Stress Environment: How to
Support Staff in Managing Stress
Rochelle Culp, Project Director,
Mississippi Tobacco-Free Coalition of
Madison, Yazoo and Holmes Counties







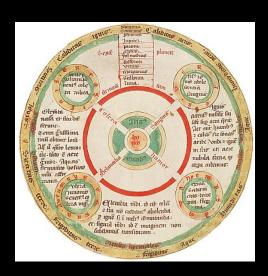
# Beat Stress by Building Communication Skills

- Conduct a personality assessment
- Facilitate trainings
- Clarify that employees have the knowledge of their dominant personality type and have a good understanding of the characteristics of other personalities
- Have open dialogue with team members by creating a receptive atmosphere
- Provide monthly communication tips
- Promote fun in the workplace



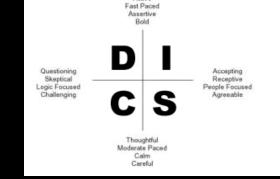
# More Noted Personality Assessments







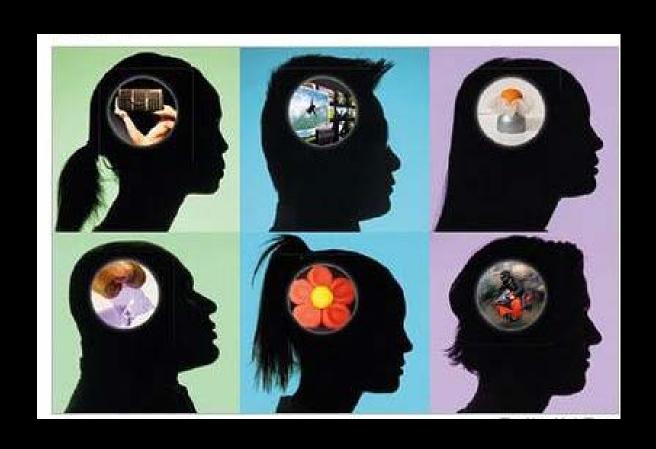




Active

Courtesy of The Enneagram Institute
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# How personality types develop



# Ages 20-35



Begin to use main function more frequently and with better success.

## Ages 35-50

- Pay attention to inferior functions
- Have need to develop it and use it more effectively (self improvement)
- Continue to rely on dominant function (always)
- Research suggests that the appearance of our inferior functions at this phase of life may be responsible for what is typically called "mid-life crisis"



# Age 50 onwards

- Have accessibility to all four functions
- Use a more disciplined, differentiated manner than when younger
- Basic type still asserts itself, but we are able to call upon all functions when needed



## **Build Harmony**

- Bridge the generation GAP
- Create teams that represent everyone
- Getting employees to know each other
- Be an empathetic boss
- Boost moral
- Select an office brand ambassador
- Lead by example



### Put Stress to the Test

- Offer to assist with workload
- Provide resources i.e. Employee Assistance Program
- Praise often
- Research online resources
- Have a de-stress area in the workplace
- Offer weekly or monthly stress free affirmations via electronically or during staff meetings
- Promote meditation, exercising, yoga and nutrition for stress free lifestyle
- Invite professional to conduct stress test



# STRESS FREE ZONE



# **Questions?**





Chat in one strategy that we talked about on today's webinar that you are interested in or are considering pursuing.



## **Takeaways**

While stress can sometimes be good, it can have harmful effects if prolonged.

Self-care, physical activity, social support, and mindfulness are strategies anyone can use to manage stress.

 Mindfulness is the practice of increasing awareness and attention without judgment.

Supporting Healthy Start participants to reduce stress starts in establishing a stress-free workplace.



### Check out the Healthy Living Webpage!



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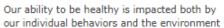
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## **Healthy Living Series**

- Healthy Living Initiative: Taking a Landscape View to Healthy Living
- **Supporting Healthy Eating:** Strategies for Healthy Start Programs
- **Supporting Physical Activity:** Strategies for Healthy Start Programs
- Managing Stress: Strategies for Healthy Start Programs



### **Upcoming Events**

December 12 – Ask The Expert: How does prenatal exposure to alcohol, marijuana, opioids and other substances affect maternal and child health outcomes?



### **Working Group**

#### **Healthy Start Programs**

Shawn Taylor, Healthy Babies Strong Families Healthy Start Program in Denver

Nathifa Miller, Healthy Babies Strong Families Healthy Start Program in Denver

Lauren Clark, Health Education Coordinator, Missouri Bootheel Regional Consortium, Inc.

#### **DHSPS**

- Christina Lottie
- Sandra Mathloslah

#### **EPIC Center**

- Katie DeAngelis
- Megan Hiltner
- And others!



